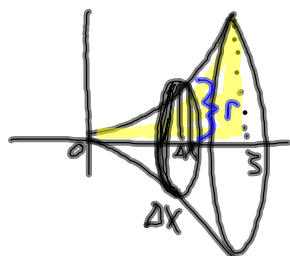


7.3 volumes

rotate the area bounded by $y=x^2$, x axis
 $x=0$, $x=3$
 about the x -axis



ΔV_i : volume of one disk

$$\Delta V_i = \pi r_i^2 \Delta x$$

$$V \approx \sum_{i=1}^n \pi r_i^2 \Delta x \quad (n \text{ disks})$$

$$V = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \sum_{i=1}^n \pi r_i^2 \Delta x \quad (n \rightarrow \infty)$$

$$V = \int_a^b \pi r^2 dx$$

need
to
be
function
of x

$$r = f(x) = y = x^2$$

$$\int_0^3 \pi (x^2)^2 dx = \frac{243\pi}{5} \approx 152.681$$

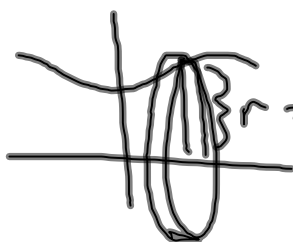
Jan 19-9:12 AM

$$y = 2 + x \cos x, \quad x \text{ axis}, \quad [-2, 2]$$

rotate about x -axis

$$\int_a^b \pi r^2 dx$$

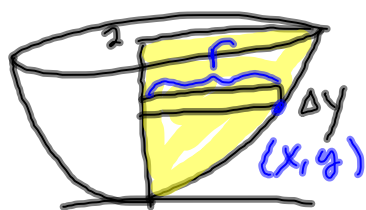
disk method



$$r = 2 + x \cdot \cos x$$

$$\int_{-2}^2 \pi (2 + x \cdot \cos(x))^2 dx \approx 52.4288$$

Jan 19-9:40 AM



$$y = x^2, \quad x = 0, \quad y = 0, \quad y = 2$$

rotate around y-axis

$$\int_c^d \pi r^2 dy$$

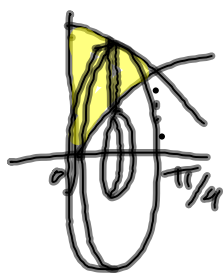
$$r = x$$

$$x = \sqrt{y}$$

c, d - limits for y
r needs to be in
terms of y

$$\int_0^2 \pi (\sqrt{y})^2 dy$$

Jan 19-9:47 AM



$$y = \sin x, \quad y = \cos x, \quad x = 0$$

rotate around x-axis

$$\text{washers} \quad \int_a^b \pi R^2 - \pi r^2 dx$$

R - big radius

r - radius of hole

vertical
rectangles

horiz rect

$$\pi \int_0^{\pi/4} (\cos^2(x) - (\sin(x))^2) dx = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

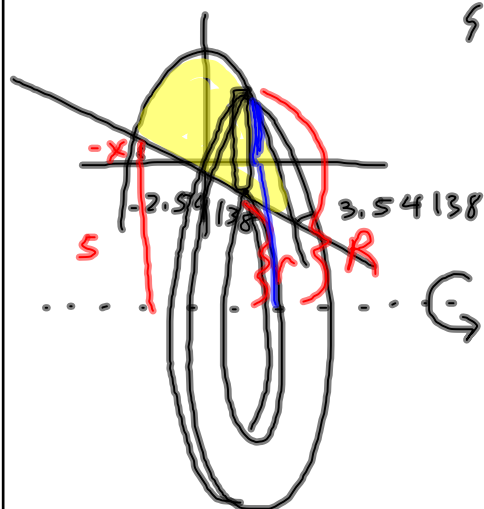
Jan 19-9:52 AM

$$y = \underline{9-x^2} \quad y = -x \quad \text{around the line } y = -5$$

$$\text{solve } (9-x^2 = -x, x)$$

$$R = 5 + 9 - x^2$$

$$r = 5 + -x$$



$$\int_{-2.54138}^{3.54138} \pi (5 + 9 - x^2)^2 - \pi (5 - x)^2 dx$$

Jan 19-10:01 AM

$$7.3 \quad 9, 10, 11, 18, 20, 29 a, c, 34 a, c, 49$$

Jan 19-10:14 AM